

# Klinische subtypen van suïcidaliteit en relaties met demografische en klinische gegevens

Voorjaarscongres NVvP 2024 , 11 april 9.00 -10.30

Remco de Winter & Marieke de Groot

[www.suïcidaliteit.nl](http://www.suïcidaliteit.nl)

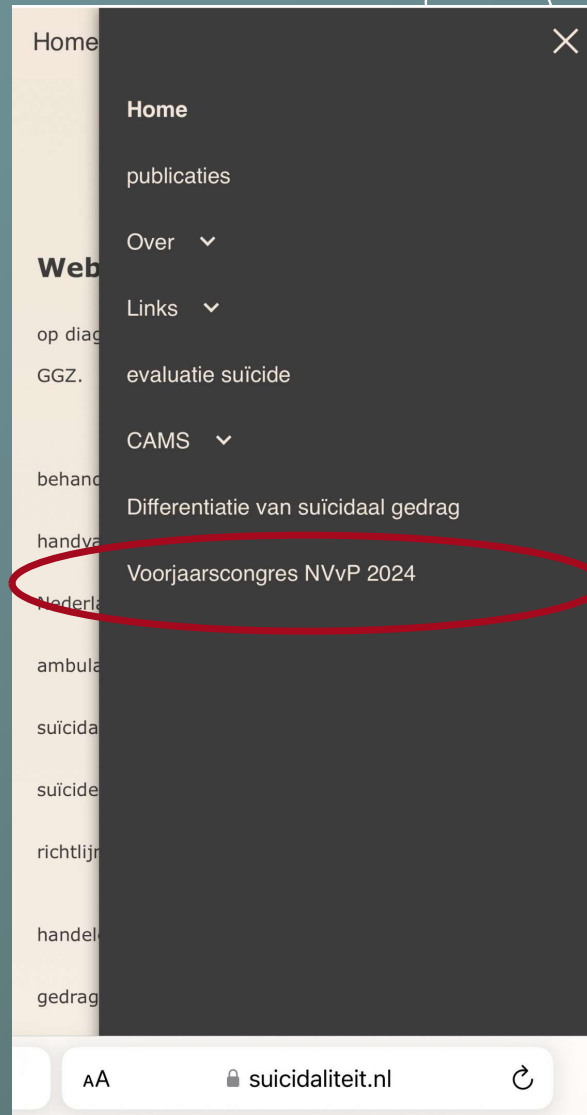


# Disclosure

(potentiële) belangenverstrengeling	Geen
Voor bijeenkomst mogelijk relevante relaties met bedrijven	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sponsoring of onderzoeksgeld</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Geen</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Honorarium of andere (financiële) vergoeding</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Geen</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Aandeelhouder</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Geen</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Andere relatie, namelijk ...</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Geen</li></ul>



www.suicidaliteit.nl

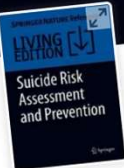


# Subtyperen van suïcidaliteit?

- Voor direct handelen
- Behandeling
- Setting van behandel locatie
- “Personalized medicine”
- Verantwoordelijkheid en juridische consequenties
- Klinische risicotaxatie
- Wetenschap
- *Genetica, Biologie, Beeldvormend, Dimensies Psychopathologie/persoonlijkheid, Endofenotypes, etc..*




# Uitleg subtypes



**Suicide Risk Assessment and Prevention** pp 1–19 | [Cite as](#)

Home > [Suicide Risk Assessment and Prevention](#) > Living reference work entry

## Differentiation of Suicidal Behavior in Clinical Practice

Remco F. P. de Winter , [Connie Meijer](#), [Nienke Kool](#) & [Marieke H. de Groot](#)

Living reference work entry | [First Online: 12 June 2022](#)

## Diagnostiek en behandeling van suicidaliteit; een kwestie van maatwerk

H.J.E. Mennen, S.P.A. Rasing, R.F.P. de Winter, M. van den Bogaard, M. van den Berg, M. van Rossum, D.H.M. Creemers

### 20 Beoordeling van het suiciderisico

Marieke de Groot en Remco de Winter

- 1 Meetinstrumenten
  - 1.1 Wat is suïcidaal gedrag?
  - 1.2 Problemen met de validiteit
- 2 Klinisch onderzoek voor beoordeling van het suiciderisico
  - 2.1 Het belang van werken van tevoren en



de Winter et al. *BMC Psychiatry* (2023) 23:878  
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-023-05374-8>

**RESEARCH** BMC Psychiatry

**Open Access** 

## A first study on the usability and feasibility of four subtypes of suicidality in emergency mental health care

Remco F. P. de Winter<sup>1,2,3,4\*</sup>, Connie M. Meijer<sup>5</sup>, Anne T. van den Bos<sup>1</sup>, Nienke Kool-Goudzwaard<sup>3</sup>, John H. Enterman<sup>3</sup>, Manuela A.M.L. Gemen<sup>1</sup>, Chani Nuij<sup>4</sup>, Mirjam C. Hazewinkel<sup>3</sup>, Danielle Steentjes<sup>1</sup>, Gabrielle E. van Son<sup>1</sup>, Derek P. de Beurs<sup>4,6</sup> and Marieke H. de Groot<sup>7</sup>





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Published on 11.8.2023 in Vol 12 (2023)

 Preprints (earlier versions) of this paper are available at <https://preprints.jmir.org/preprint/45438>, first published December 31, 2022.

## A Clinical Model for the Differentiation of Suicidality: Protocol for a Usability Study of the Proposed Model

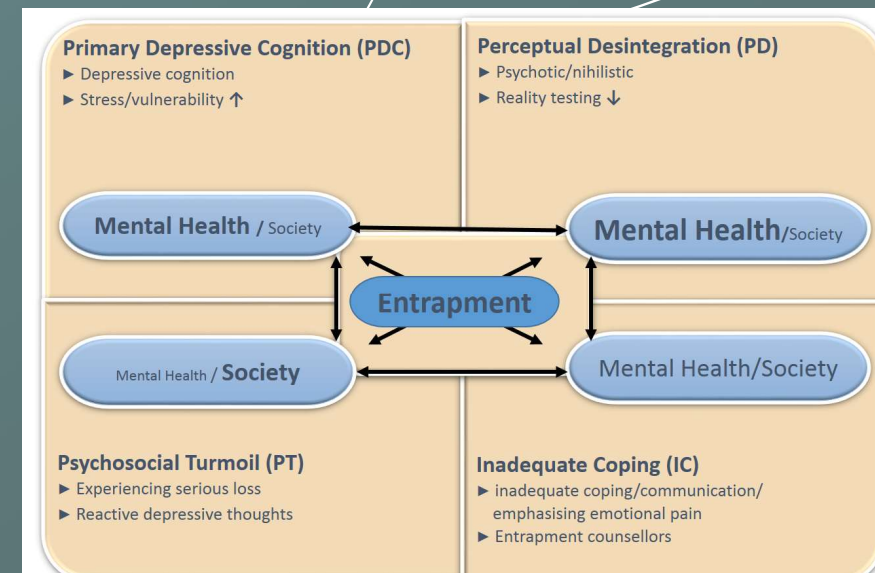
Remco F P de Winter <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> ; Nienke Kool-Goudzwaard <sup>5</sup> ; Connie M Meijer <sup>4</sup> ; John H Enterman <sup>5</sup> ; Danielle Steentjes <sup>1</sup> ; Gabriela E van Son <sup>1</sup> ; Anne T van den Bos <sup>1</sup> ; Derek P de Beurs <sup>2, 6</sup> ; Marieke H de Groot <sup>7</sup> ; Mirjam C Hazewinkel <sup>5</sup> 

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Article

# Voorgestelde subtypen

- **P**erceptuele **D**esintegratie(PD),
- **P**rimaire **D**epressieve **C**ognitie (PDC),
- **P**sychosociale“ **T**urmoil” (PT),
- **I**nadequate **C**oping/communicatie (IC)



### Primary Depressive Cognition (PDC)

- ▶ Depressive cognition
- ▶ Stress/vulnerability ↑

### Perceptual Desintegration (PD)

- ▶ Psychotic/nihilistic
- ▶ Reality testing ↓

Mental Health / Society

Mental Health/Society

Entrapment

Mental Health / Society

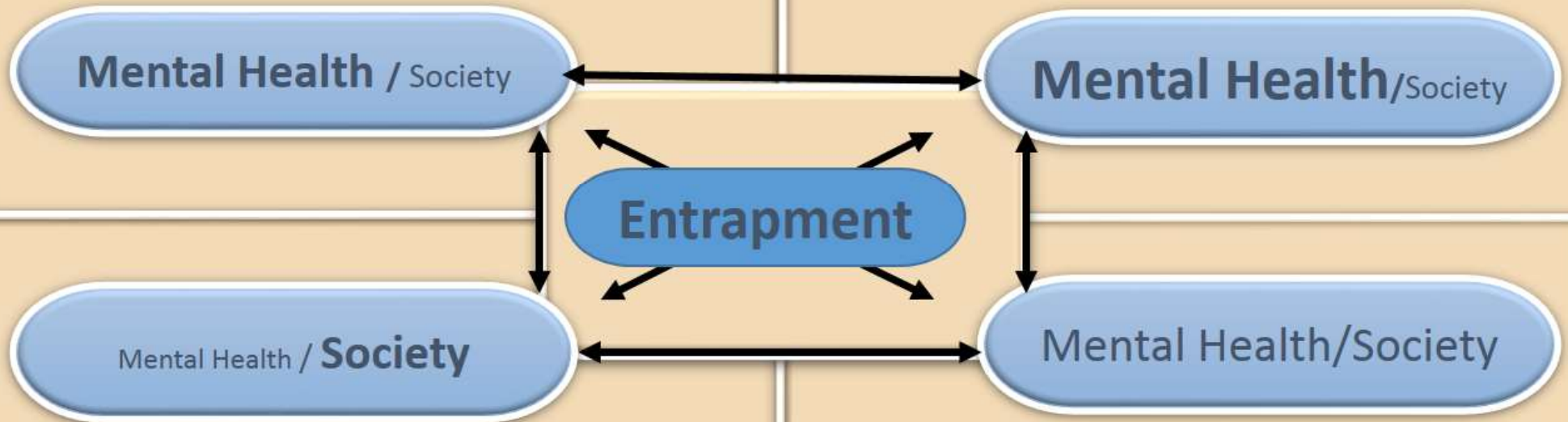
Mental Health/Society

### Psychosocial Turmoil (PT)

- ▶ Experiencing serious loss
- ▶ Reactive depressive thoughts

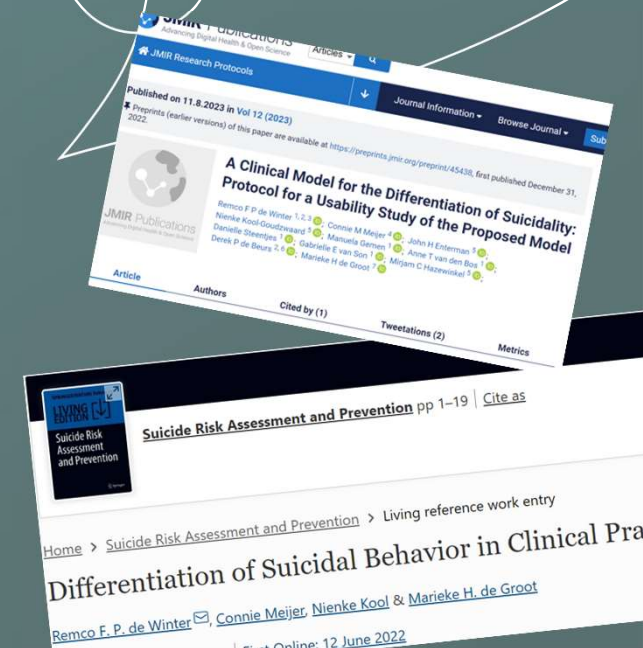
### Inadequate Coping (IC)

- ▶ inadequate coping/communication/  
emphasising emotional pain
- ▶ Entrapment counsellors



# Eerdere hypothesen subtypen suicidaliteit

1. Ernstmaat
2. beleid
3. Duur
4. *Invloed cultuur/conjunctuur*
5. "Genetica"
6. Invloed middelen
7. Invloed persoonlijkheid
8. *Ernstige levensgebeurtenissen*
9. Primaire psychopathologie
10. *Beloop*
11. Farmacotherapie
12. *Invloed personen*
13. Geslacht
14. Leeftijd
15. Sociale factoren
16. Werk
17. Laag IQ/onderwijs niveau
18. LHBT





# Valideringsstudie

## Suïcidale patiënten crisisdienst



### Participants and data collection

Discharge letters to general practitioners of 25 cases of anonymized suicidal patients were independently reviewed by three psychiatrists and three nurses (raters). Using the SUICIDI-2 instrument describing the proposed subtypes, cases were classified by the raters.

Participants are suicidal patients ( $n=25$ ) assessed by the The Hague outreaching psychiatric emergency service [3]. Under supervision of RdW a detailed report of every assessment was jointly produced by a medical doctor and a mental health nurse, and the reports were supervised and discussed by consultant psychiatrist RdW. All assessments were discussed and evaluated in the morning hand-over by a team of at least five mental health care workers.

Of every case, an anonymized conclusion was prepared for the raters (see also Table 3). A total of 503 cases were included in a database. Only patients who consented to

the discharge letter, signed by RdW, being sent to their general practitioner and who consented that information for compliant with legal standards of privacy and patient confidentiality was exchanged, were included. For this study, we included the first 25 individual cases (no duplication due to subsequent assessments of one patient between January 2018—March 2018). Patients identities were safeguarded through case coding, while details such as gender, age, marital status and cultural background were documented. The DSM-5 classification [5] was used to establish the primary diagnosis and for eventual additional classifications. Cases entered the database after the first assessment.

The following definition of suicidality was used “behaviours including suicidal thoughts, suicide plans, suicide attempts and completed suicide”. The definition used for attempted suicide was: “Any non-fatal suicidal behaviour, such as intentional self-poisoning, self-injury

**Table 3** All absolute scores for all 6 raters

RESEARCH

Open Access

## A first study on the usability and feasibility of four subtypes of suicidality in emergency mental health care

Remco F. P. de Winter<sup>1,2,3,4\*</sup>, Connie M. Meijer<sup>5</sup>, Anne T. van den Bos<sup>1</sup>, Nienke Kool-Goudzwaard<sup>3</sup>, John H. Enterman<sup>3</sup>, Manuela A.M.L. Gemen<sup>1</sup>, Chani Nuij<sup>6</sup>, Mirjam C. Hazewinkel<sup>3</sup>, Danielle Steentjes<sup>1</sup>, Gabriëlle E. van Son<sup>1</sup>, Derek P. de Beurs<sup>4,6</sup> and Marieke H. de Groot<sup>7</sup>



## ICC VALUES AND RELIABILITY

$< 0.5$	Slecht
$\geq 0.5 - 0.75$	Matig
$\geq 0.75 - 0.9$	Goed
$\geq 0.90$	Excellent

### Ethical Considerations

The Medical Research Ethics Committee Leiden the Hague Delft involving the Human Subjects Act (*Wet medisch-wetenschappelijk onderzoek met mensen*) was consulted prior to the start of this study. The committee decided in 2020 that no approval was needed (G21.021/PV/pv). The medical directorates and privacy officers of the Mental Health Institute Rivierduinen and Parnassia Mental Health Institute approved the study, and both institutes financed the study [3].

# Eerste studie

1. Alle subtypen herkend  
Goed tot excellente ICC  
(95% CI) Onderste grens: moderate t/m voldoende

A first study on the usability and feasibility of four subtypes of suicidality in emergency mental health care

Remco F. P. de Winter<sup>1,2,3,4\*</sup>, Connie M. Meijer<sup>2</sup>, Anne T. van den Bos<sup>1</sup>, Nienke Kool-Goudzwaard<sup>2</sup>, John H. Enterman<sup>2</sup>, Manuela A.M.L. Gemen<sup>1</sup>, Chani Nuij<sup>2</sup>, Mirjam C. Hazewinkel<sup>1</sup>, Danielle Steentjes<sup>1</sup>, Gabriëlle E. van Son<sup>1</sup>, Derek P. de Beurs<sup>5,6\*</sup> and Marieke H. de Groot<sup>1</sup>

Average measure	ICC	95% CI lower bound	95% CI upper bound	Value	Cronbach Alpha
All types (dichotomous score)	.854	.743	.927	7,795	.872
Absolute Perceptual (PD)	.836	.713	.918	6,930	.844
Absolute Depressive (PDC)	.913	.848	.957	11,861	.916
Absolute Turmoil (PT)	.821	.683	.911	5,436	.816
Absolute Communication (IC)	.820	.586	.910	6,000	.823
Dimensional score (0-4)					
Perceptual (PD) TA	.834	.710	.917	6,478	.846
Depressive (PDC) TA	.932	.880	.966	14,70	.932
Turmoil (PT) TA	.892	.809	.946	9,992	.932
Communication (IC) TA	.823	.690	.912	6,327	.842
Dimensional score SUICIDI questionnaire (0-2)					
Perceptual (PD) SUICIDI	.802	.654	.901	5,535	.819
Depressive (PDC) SUICIDI	.871	.774	.936	8,447	.882
Turmoil (PT) SUICIDI	.851	.740	.926	7,328	.864
Communication (IC) SUICIDI	.790	.634	.895	5,150	.806

# Tweede studie

75 cases *manuscript in preparation*

Bijna alle subtypen excellente ICC

(95% CI) onderste grens goed t/m excellent

Average measure	ICC	95% CI lower bound	95% CI upper bound	Value	Cronbach Alpha
All types	0.947	0.926	0.964	18.96	0.947
Absolute Perceptual (PD)	0.959	0.942	0.972	24.85	0.960
Absolute Depressive (PDC)	0.918	0.885	0.944	12.84	0.922
Absolute Turmoil (PT)	0.832	0.764	0.885	6.45	0.845
Absolute Communication (IC)	0.891	0.848	0.925	9.51	0.895
Perceptual (PD) TA	0.972	0.960	0.981	36.70	0.973
Depressive (PDC) TA	0.952	0.932	0.968	23.30	0.957
Turmoil (PT) TA	0.883	0.830	0.922	10.11	0.901
Communication (IC) TA	0.924	0.893	0.948	13.68	0.927

# Model onderscheidend klinisch/demografisch?

503 suïcidale patiënten crisisdienst

Uitgebreid gedocumenteerd

Ingedeeld in subtypen

32 variabelen in deze voorlopige analyse  
T-testen, Chi-kwadraat

Bonferroni-correction significance  $0.05/32 = 0.0015$

**< 0.0015 significant**

< 0.05  $\approx$

< 0.01  $\approx$

> 0.05 =

Het vóórkomen van suïcidaal gedrag en  
suïcidepogingen bij de psychiatrische  
crisisdienst

R.F.P. DE WINTER, M.H. DE GROOT, M. VAN DASSEN, M.L. DEEN, D.P. DE BEURS

Research Trends

Outreach Psychiatric  
Emergency Service

Characteristics of Patients With Suicidal Behavior  
and Subsequent Policy

Remco F.P. de Winter<sup>1,2</sup>, Mirjam C. Hazewinkel<sup>1</sup>, Roland van de Sande<sup>1,5</sup>,  
Derek P. de Beurs<sup>1</sup>, and Marieke H. de Groot<sup>1</sup>

<i>Klinisch data</i>	Mean or %/(SD) N = 503	perceptuele desintegratie (n = 69, 13.7%)	primair depressieve cognitie (n = 186, 37%)	psychosociale "turmoil" (n = 97, 19.3%)	inadequate coping (n = 153, 30.4%)
Primaire as 1 stoornis	70.6%	↑ p = 0.017	↑ p < 0.001	↓ p < 0.001	↓ p < 0.001
Prim. Persoonlijkheidsstoornis	11%	↓ p = 0.002	↓ p = 0.014	ns	↑ p < 0.001
Primair middelen	9.5%	↓ p = 0.014	↓ p < 0.001	↑ p < 0.001	↑ p < 0.001
Geen (andere) stoornis	8.9%	↓ p = 0.048	↑ p = 0.017	↓ p = 0.001	ns
Nu in zorg	36.7%	ns	↓ p = 0.01	↓ p < 0.001	↑ p < 0.001
Vaker in beeld	22.6%	ns	↓ p = 0.004	↓ p < 0.001	↑ p < 0.001
Duur suicidaliteit dagen (SD)	21.3 (37.5)	↓ p < 0.001	↑ p < 0.001	↓ p < 0.001	↓ p = 0.017
Suicidepoging	35.5%	ns	↓ p < 0.001	↑ p = 0.025	↑ p = 0.002
TS intentioneel lethaal	11.1%	↑ p = 0.017	ns	ns	↓ p < 0.001
Eerdere suicidepoging	43.1%	↓ p = 0.018	↓ p = 0.001	↓ p < 0.001	↑ p < 0.001
Opname	29.2%	ns	ns	↓ p < 0.001	ns
Gedwongen opname	8.9%	↑ p < 0.001	↓ p = 0.001	↓ p = 0.008	ns
IBT	13.1%	ns	ns	ns	ns
Psychosociale stressoren	2.3 (0.99)	↓ p < 0.001	↓ p = 0.023	↑ p < 0.001	ns
familieanamnese	28%	↓ p = 0.014	↑ p = 0.044	ns	ns
Laag IQ	8%	ns	↓ p < 0.001	ns	↑ p < 0.001
Farmacagebruik	63%	ns	ns	↓ p = 0.004	↑ p = 0.034
Antidepressivum	31.6%	ns	ns	↓ p = 0.01	ns
Antipsychoticum	14.6%	↑ p < 0.001	↓ p = 0.014	ns	ns
Stemmingsstabilisator	5%	ns	ns	ns	ns
Benzodiazepine	51%	ns	ns	ns	ns
Morfine mimeticum	5.6%	ns	ns	ns	ns
Onder invloed	25.8%	ns	↓ p < 0.001	↑ p = 0.047	↑ p < 0.001
<b>Demografische data</b>					
Geslacht (vrouw)	58%	↓ p = 0.001	↑ p < 0.001	ns	ns
Leeftijd (jaren)	38.3 (15.9)	ns	ns	ns	ns
Nederlandse etniciteit	54.9%	ns	ns	ns	ns
Gehuwd/samenwonend	26.3%	ns	ns	ns	↓ p = 0.045
Hebben kinderen	38.6%	ns	ns	ns	ns
Thuiswonende kinderen	20%	ns	↑ p = 0.044	ns	↓ p = 0.013
werk	29.4%	ns	↑ p < 0.001	↑ p = 0.017	ns
LHBT	6%	ns	↑ p = 0.012	ns	ns
Onderwijs	1.93 (0.96)	ns	↑ p < 0.001	ns	↓ p < 0.001

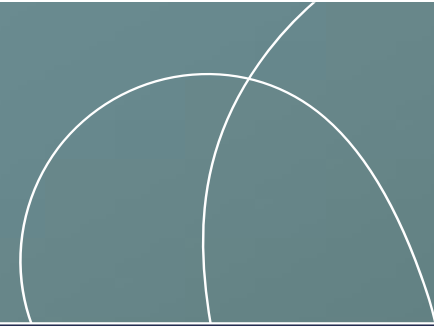
Tabel differentiatie van suicidaliteit, relaties met klinische en demografische data. n = 503, Bonferroni-correction significance 0.05/32 = 0.0015

# psychopathologie



Primaire as 1 stoornis	Primaire persoonlijkheidsstoornis
PD $\approx$ $\uparrow$	PD $\approx$ $\downarrow$
<u>PDC</u> $\uparrow$	PDC $\approx$ $\downarrow$
<u>PT</u> $\downarrow$	PT =
<u>IC</u> $\downarrow$	<u>IC</u> $\uparrow$

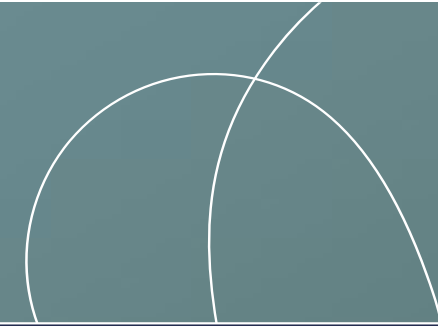
# Middelen gebruik



Bekend met middelen gebruik	Onder invloed
PD $\approx$ ↓	PD =
<u>PDC</u> ↓	<u>PDC</u> ↓
<u>PT</u> ↑	PT $\approx$ ↑
<u>IC</u> ↑	<u>IC</u> ↑



# Zorg aspecten

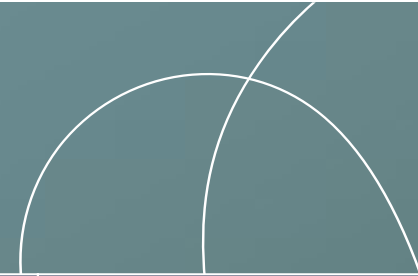


Nu in GGZ zorg	Vaker bij crisisdienst
PD =	PD =
PDC $\approx$ ↓	PDC $\approx$ ↓
<u>PT</u> ↓	<u>PT</u> ↓
<u>IC</u> ↑	<u>IC</u> ↑

# Aspecten suïcidaliteit

Duur (dagen)	Ook poging	Poging (potentieel letaal)	Eerder poging
<u>PD</u> ↓	PD =	PD ≈ ↑	PD ≈ ↓
<u>PDC</u> ↑	<u>PDC</u> ↓	PDC =	<u>PDC</u> ↓
<u>PT</u> ↓	PT ≈ ↑	PT =	<u>PT</u> ↓
IC ≈ ↑	IC ≈ ↑	<u>IC</u> ↓	<u>IC</u> ↑

# Beleid



opname	Gedwongen opname	IHT
PD =	<u>PD</u> ↑	PD =
PDC =	<u>PDC</u> ↓	PDC =
<u>PT</u> ↓	PT ≈ ↓	PT =
IC =	IC =	IC =

# Farmacologie

Antipsychotica:

Significant vaker bij PD trend lager voor PDC

Antidepressiva

Alleen trend minder vaak bij PT

Stemmingsstabilisatoren, benzodiazepinen, stimulantia etc.

Geen verschillen



# Klinische kenmerken

Aantal stressoren	familieanamnese	Bekend met laag IQ (onderwijs)
<b>PD</b> ↓	PD ≈ ↓	PD =
PDC ≈ ↓	PDC ≈ ↑	<b>PDC</b> ↓
<b>PT</b> ↑	PT =	PT =
IC =	IC =	<b>IC</b> ↑

# Demografisch

♀	leeftijd	ethniciteit	Gehuwd/s. wonend	Thuiswonend e kinderen	LHBT	Werk
<b>PD</b> ↓	PD =	PD =	PD =	PD =	PD =	PD =
<b>PDC</b> ↑	PDC =	PDC =	PDC =	PDC ≈ ↑	PDC ≈ ↑	<b>PDC</b> ↑
PT =	PT =	PT =	PT =	PT =	PT =	PT ≈ ↑
IC =	IC =	IC =	IC ≈ ↓	IC ≈ ↓	IC =	IC =

# Conclusie

- Subtypen onderscheiden zich vooral op klinische variabelen
  - Eerder gestelde hypothesen worden meestal niet verworpen
  - Open deuren??
- 
- PT minst geassocieerd met een “stoornis”
  - Middelen meestal bij PT en IC
  - PT en PD “kortere duur” suïcidaliteit
  - PDC meer persisterend, IC trend
  - Eerdere TS bij IC



# Discussie

1. Subtypes onderscheiden zich ook klinisch en geeft meer inzicht
2. Subtypes in relatie
  - Beredeneerd handelen
  - Keuze setting
  - “Personalized medicine”
  - Verantwoordelijkheid en juridische consequenties
  - Ingang voor wetenschap?
3. - Bepaalde aspecten niet goed gemeten (cultuur/conjunctuur)
  - Geen onderverdeling gebaseerd op demografische aspecten
4. Stuur voorgeschiedenis de beschrijving en herkenning?
5. Mooi vertrekpunt voor divers toekomstig onderzoek
  - *Soorten behandelingen, Genetica, Biologie, Beeldvormend, Dimensies Psychopathologie/persoonlijkheid, Endofenotypes, etc..*
6. Verdere onderverdeling?





KINDLY THANK YOU FOR YOUR INTEREST  
ARE THERE ANY QUESTIONS?

REVIEWING PRESENTATION?

MORE INFORMATION?

**Remco de Winter, Connie Meijer, Anne van den Bos,**  
Nienke Kool, John Enterman, Manuela Gemen, Mirjam Hazewinkel,  
Danielle Steentjes, Chani Nuij, Derek de Beurs, **Marieke de Groot**  
&  
*Riet Lochy,, Roland van der Sande, Melissa Hoek-Hus, Wilma  
Neumann, Arjan van den Berg, Mieke Hartgers, Aram van Reijssen,  
Hazewinkel, Ad Kerkhof*

[www.suicidaliteit.nl](http://www.suicidaliteit.nl)

